



NON ISOLATED BUCK CONSTANT CURRENT LED DRIVER IC

DESCRIPTION

ULW2091 is a high precision LED BUCK constant current driver chip. The chip operates in the inductor current critical continuous mode, which is suitable for the non isolated buck LED constant current power supply with 85Vac~265Vac full range input voltage.

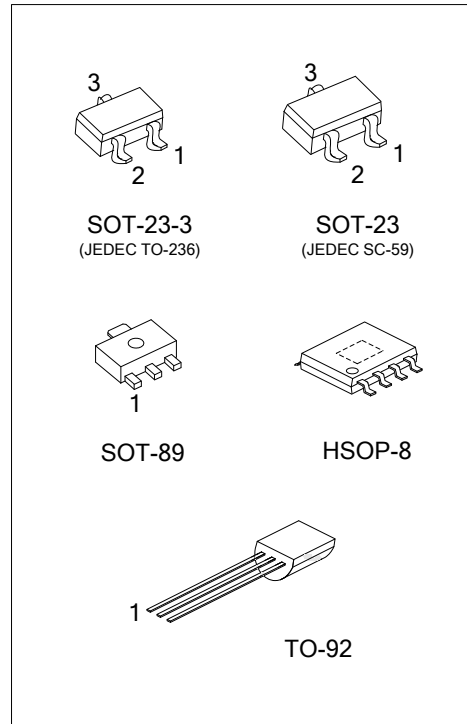
ULW2091 chip integrated 500V power switch by patent demagnetization detection technology and high voltage power supply technology, without detection and power supply for auxiliary winding, the peripheral devices are more simple, saving the cost and volume of the system.

ULW2091 chip with high precision current sampling circuit, while the use of patented constant current control technology to achieve high accuracy of the LED constant current output and excellent line voltage regulator. The chip operates in the critical mode of inductor current and the output current is not changed with the increase of the inductance and the working voltage of LED.

ULW2091 has a variety of protection features, including LED short circuit protection, under voltage protection, over temperature adjustment function and so on.

FEATURES

- * The integrated 500V power mos.
- * The integrated high voltage power supply function.
- * The inductor current critical continuous mode.
- * Without auxiliary winding detection and power supply.
- * The wide voltage input voltage.
- * $\pm 5\%$ LED output current accuracy.
- * The LED short circuit and open circuit protection.
- * The chip power supply under voltage protection.
- * The regulating function of overheating



ORDERING INFORMATION

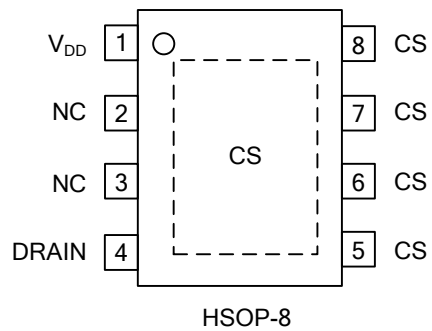
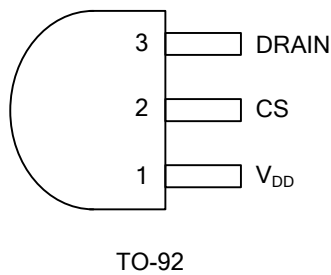
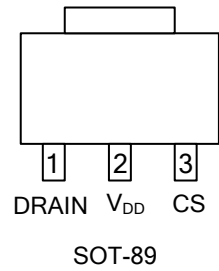
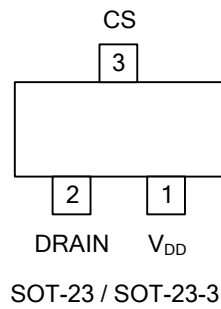
| Ordering Number | | Package | Packing |
|-----------------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| Lead Free | Halogen Free | | |
| - | ULW2091G-AB3-R | SOT-89 | Tape Reel |
| - | ULW2091G-AE2-R | SOT-23-3 | Tape Reel |
| - | ULW2091G-AE3-R | SOT-23 | Tape Reel |
| - | ULW2091G-SH2-R | HSOP-8 | Tape Reel |
| ULW2091L-T92-B | ULW2091G-T92-B | TO-92 | Tape Box |
| ULW2091L-T92-K | ULW2091G-T92-K | TO-92 | Bulk |

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>ULW2091G-AE2-R</p> | <p>(1) R: Tape Reel, B: Tape Box, K: Bulk (2) AB3: SOT-89, AE2: SOT-23-3, AE3: SOT-23, SH2: HSOP-8, T92: TO-92 (3) G: Halogen Free and Lead Free, L: Lead Free</p> |
|-----------------------|---|

MARKING

| SOT-23-3 / SOT-23 | SOT-89 |
|-------------------|--------|
| | |
| HSOP-8 | TO-92 |
| | |

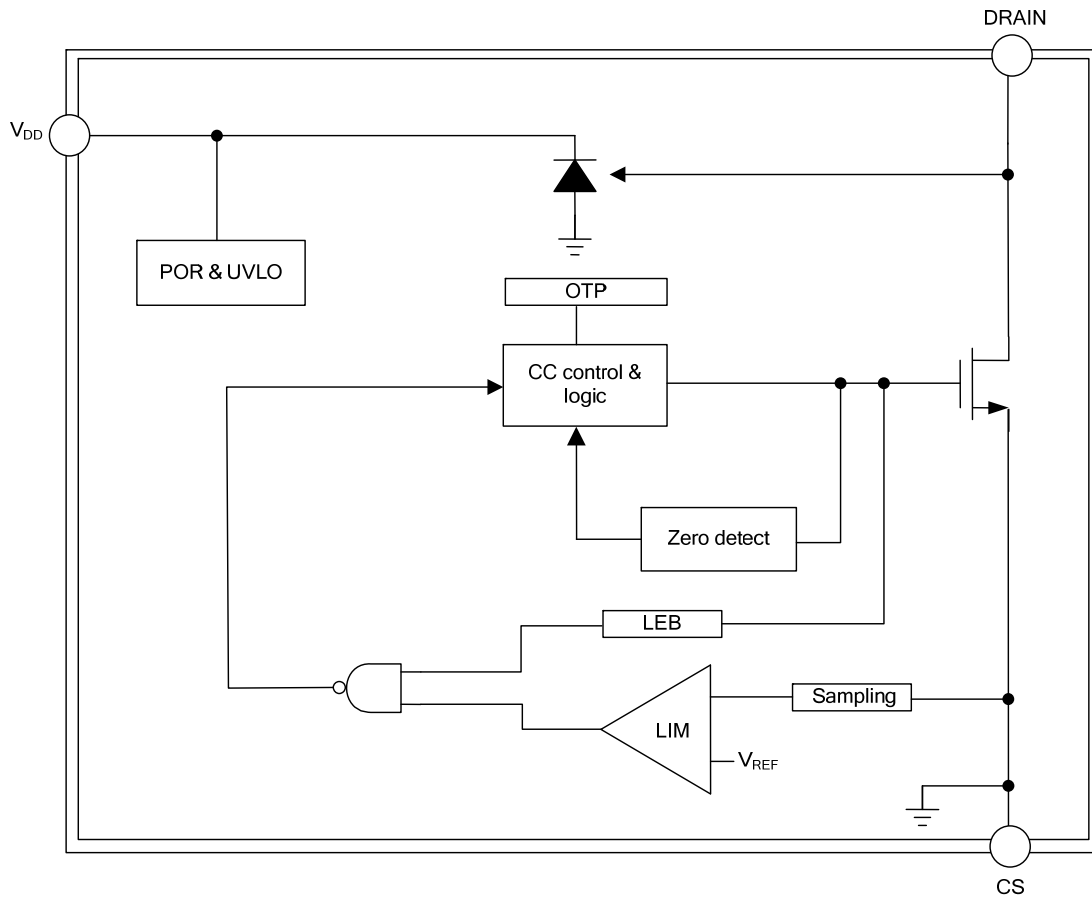
■ PIN CONFIGURATION



■ PIN DESCRIPTION

| PIN NO. | | | | PIN NAME | DESCRIPTION |
|--------------------|--------|------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| SOT-23 SOT-23-3 | SOT-89 | HSOP-8 | TO-92 | | |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | V _{DD} | Power Supply |
| 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | DRAIN | The Internal High-Voltage Drain |
| 3 | 3 | 5, 6, 7, 8 | 2 | CS | Float Ground and Current Sampling Pin |
| - | - | 2, 3 | - | NC | |

■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNIT |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|
| Input Voltage | | V_{IN} | -0.3 ~ 550 | V |
| Supply Voltage | | V_{DD} | -0.3 ~ 8.5 | V |
| Power Dissipation | SOT-23 SOT-23-3 | P_D | 300 | mW |
| | SOT-89 | | | mW |
| | HSOP-8 | | | mW |
| | TO-92 | | 625 | mW |
| Junction Temperature | | T_J | -45 ~ +125 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature | | T_{STG} | -55 ~ +150 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

■ RECOMMENDED OPERATION CONDITIONS

| PARAMETER | | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNIT |
|------------------------|--|------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Input Voltage | | V_{IN} | 140 ~ 375 | V |
| Supply Voltage | | V_{DD} | 7 ~ 8 | V |
| Reference Load Current | | I_{LOAD} | 0 ~ 200 | mA |
| Ambient Temperature | | T_A | 0 ~ +70 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

■ THERMAL RESISTANCES CHARACTERISTICS

| PARAMETER | | SYMBOL | RATING | UNIT |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| Junction to Ambient | SOT-23 SOT-23-3 | θ_{JA} | 416 | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| | SOT-89 | | | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| | HSOP-8 | | | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| | TO-92 | | 200 | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

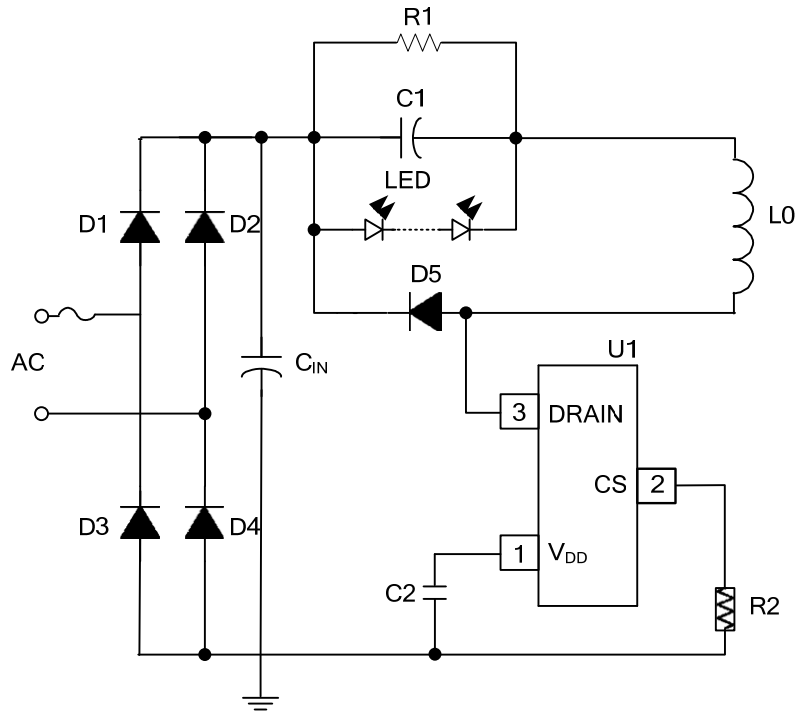
■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A=25°C, Unless otherwise specified)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------|-----|-----|------|
| POWER SUPPLY SECTION | | | | | | |
| Input Voltage | V _{IN} | | 85 | 220 | 265 | V |
| Chip Operating Voltage | V _{DD} | DRAIN=100V | 7 | 7.3 | 7.8 | V |
| Chip Starting Voltage | V _{DD_ON} | V _{DD} rise | 6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | V |
| Chip Starting Current | I _{ST} | V _{DD} =6.2V | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | mA |
| Chip Operating Current | I _{CC} | | 120 | 180 | 300 | uA |
| Power Efficiency | η | I _{LED} =100mA | 0.88 | | | |
| Power Factor | P _F | I _{LED} =100mA | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | |
| CC SECTION | | | | | | |
| The Precision of Constant Current | CC | I _{LED} =0mA~200mA | | ±5 | | % |
| Standby Power Consumption | | | | | 0.3 | W |
| PROTECTION SECTION | | | | | | |
| Short Circuit Protection Frequency | F _{ST} | V _{IN} =220AC RCS=3Ω | 2 | 3 | 4 | KHz |
| Current Detection Threshold | V _{CS_TH} | | 580 | 600 | 620 | mV |
| Edge Blanking Time | T _{LEB} | | | 500 | | ns |
| Turn Off Delay Time | T _{OFF_DELAY} | | | 200 | | ns |
| TIME CONTROL SECTION | | | | | | |
| Minimum Turn Off Time | T _{OFF_MIN} | | | 2.5 | | us |
| Maximum Turn off Time | T _{OFF_MAX} | | | 300 | | us |
| Maximum Turn-on Time | T _{ON_MAX} | | | 40 | | us |
| POWER MOS SECTION | | | | | | |
| LDMOS Withstand Voltage | B _V | | 500 | 550 | 600 | V |
| Conduction Resistance | R _{ON} | I _{DS} =0.1A | | 30 | | Ω |
| TEMPER SECTION | | | | | | |
| Over Temper Adjust | | | | 140 | | °C |
| Over Temper Protect | | | | 160 | | °C |
| Over Temper Hysteresis | | | | 20 | | °C |

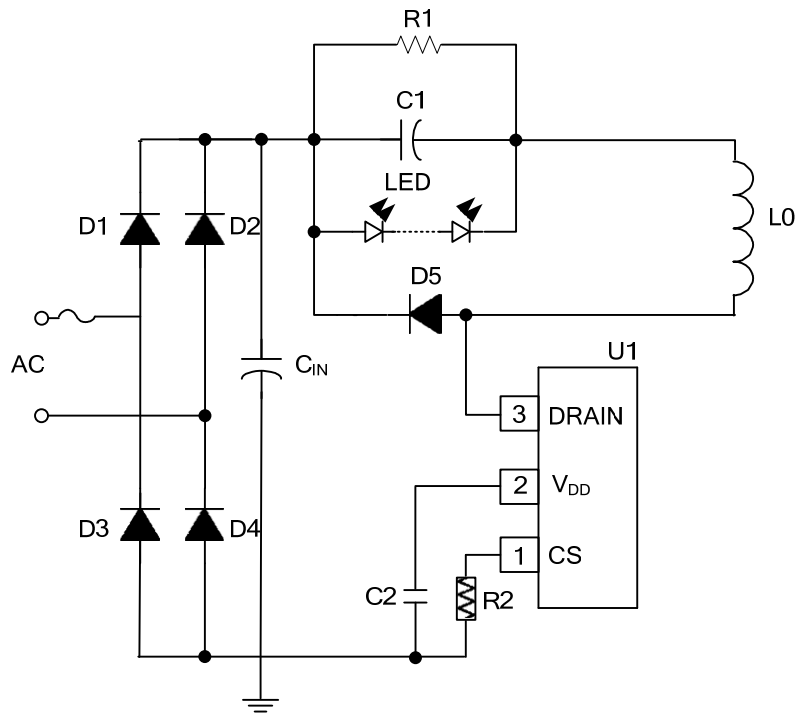
Notes: 1. The parameters are not 100% tested in production.

2. The minimum, maximum range of standard specification by the test to ensure, typical values by design, test or analysis to ensure.

■ TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

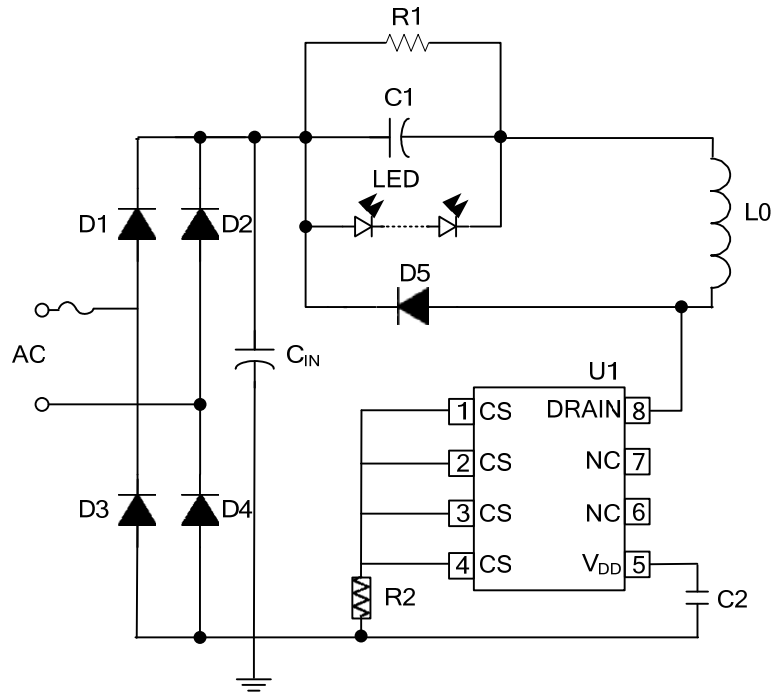


SOT-23-3 / SOT-23

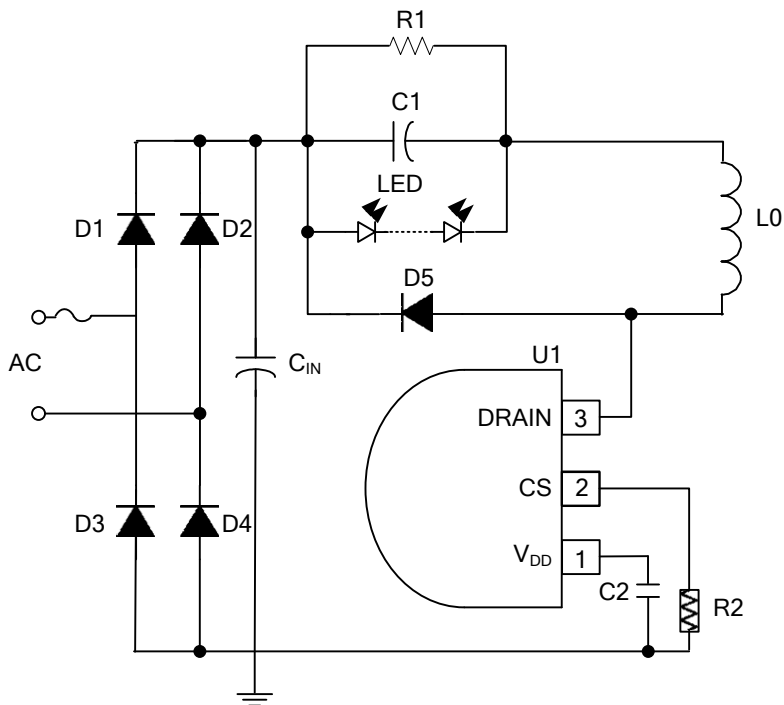


SOT-89

■ TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT (Cont.)



HSOP-8



TO-92

■ TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT (Cont.)

BOM

| Reference | Component |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| R1 | 750K, 1206 |
| R2 | 3Ω, 1206 |
| C1 | 2.2nF / 1KV, 1206 |
| C2 | 2.2nF / 50V, 0805 |
| C _{IN} | 6.8μF, 400V |
| D1 ~ D4 | 1N4007 |
| D5 | ES1J, SMA |
| L0 | 4.7mH |
| U1 | ULW2091 |

■ APPLICATION INFORMATION

ULW2091 is a constant current driver IC for LED lighting, which is applied to the non isolated LED driver power supply.

The 500V power switch is integrated in the chip, which is based on the constant current architecture and control method, and it can achieve excellent constant current characteristics with minimal external components.

And without auxiliary winding power supply and testing, the system cost is very low.

Start

After the system is powered up, the input voltage is charged on the V_{DD} pin through the jfet, and when the V_{DD} voltage reaches the threshold value, the chip's internal reference circuit begins to work. When the chip is working normally, the required operating current is still through the supply of internal consumption.

Constant current control

The chip is detected the peak current, and the RCS resistance is connected to the input terminal of the peak comparator, which is compared with the threshold voltage 0.6V. When the RCS voltage reaches the threshold, the LED current is adjusted, and realized the constant current control.

The formula for calculating the inductor peak current is $I_{PK}=600/RCS$ (mA).

Among them, RCS is a current sampling resistor.

The output of the comparator CS also includes a 500ns leading edge blanking time.

The formula for calculating the LED average current is $I_{LED}=I_{PK}/2$.

Among them, I_{PK} is the inductor peak current.

Protection function

ULW2091 built in a variety of protection functions, including LED short-circuit protection, LED open circuit protection, sampling circuit short-circuit protection, temperature regulation and protection, etc.

When LED short circuit, the system works in the 3 KHz low frequency, so the power consumption is very low.

Over temperature adjustment function

ULW2091 has the function of over temperature adjustment, the output current is gradually reduced when the driving power is over, so that the output power and temperature rise is controlled, the power supply is maintained at the set value,

In order to improve the reliability of the system, the chip is internally set to adjust the temperature of the 140°C.

PCB design

In the design of PCB, you need to follow the following guidelines:

V_{DD} bypass capacitor is required to close the V_{DD} pin of the chip.

RCS resistor requires close to the CS pin of the chip

Between RCS and V_{DD} bypass capacitor resistor connected to the copper foil as short as possible

CS pin increases in the area of copper clad to improve chip cooling.

■ TEST CIRCUIT

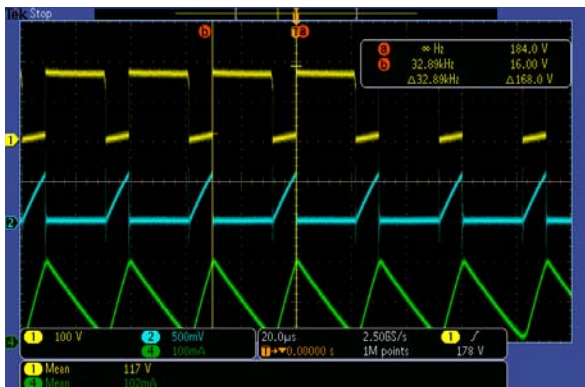
Table 1. Efficiency and power factor test

| V_I | pF | V_O (V) | I_O (A) | P_i (W) | η |
|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 85V | --- | 61 | 0.0962 | 6.6 | 88.91% |
| 115V | 0.552 | 61 | 0.1031 | 7.04 | 89.33% |
| 132V | --- | 60.4 | 0.102 | 6.92 | 89.03% |
| 180V | --- | 117 | 0.1026 | 12.9 | 93.06% |
| 230V | 0.496 | 116 | 0.1008 | 12.65 | 92.43% |
| 264V | --- | 116 | 0.1006 | 12.64 | 92.32% |

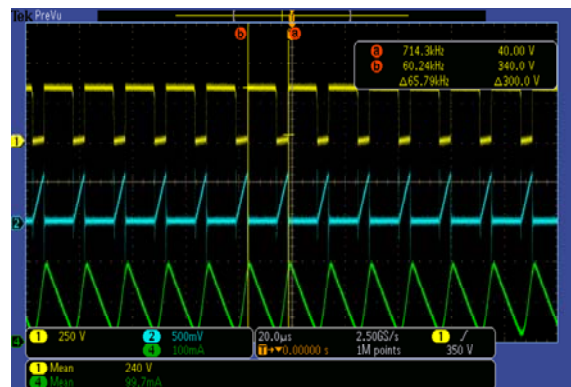
Table 2. Line Regulation & Load Regulation test

| V_{IN} \ V_{LED} | 60V | 80V | 120V | Load Regulation% |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|
| 180VAC | 0.1042 | 0.104 | 0.1042 | $\pm 0.1\%$ |
| 230VAC | 0.1043 | 0.1038 | 0.1021 | $\pm 1.1\%$ |
| 264VAC | 0.1045 | 0.1038 | 0.1017 | $\pm 1.4\%$ |
| Line Regulation% | $\pm 0.15\%$ | $\pm 0.1\%$ | $\pm 1.25\%$ | |

Crucial waveforms

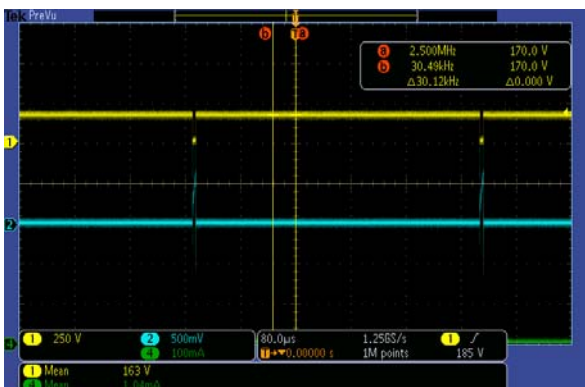


$V_{IN}=115V, f_{SW}=33KHZ$

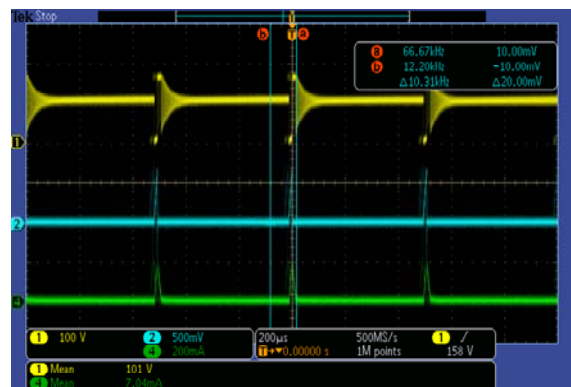


$V_{IN}=230V, f_{SW}=66KHZ$

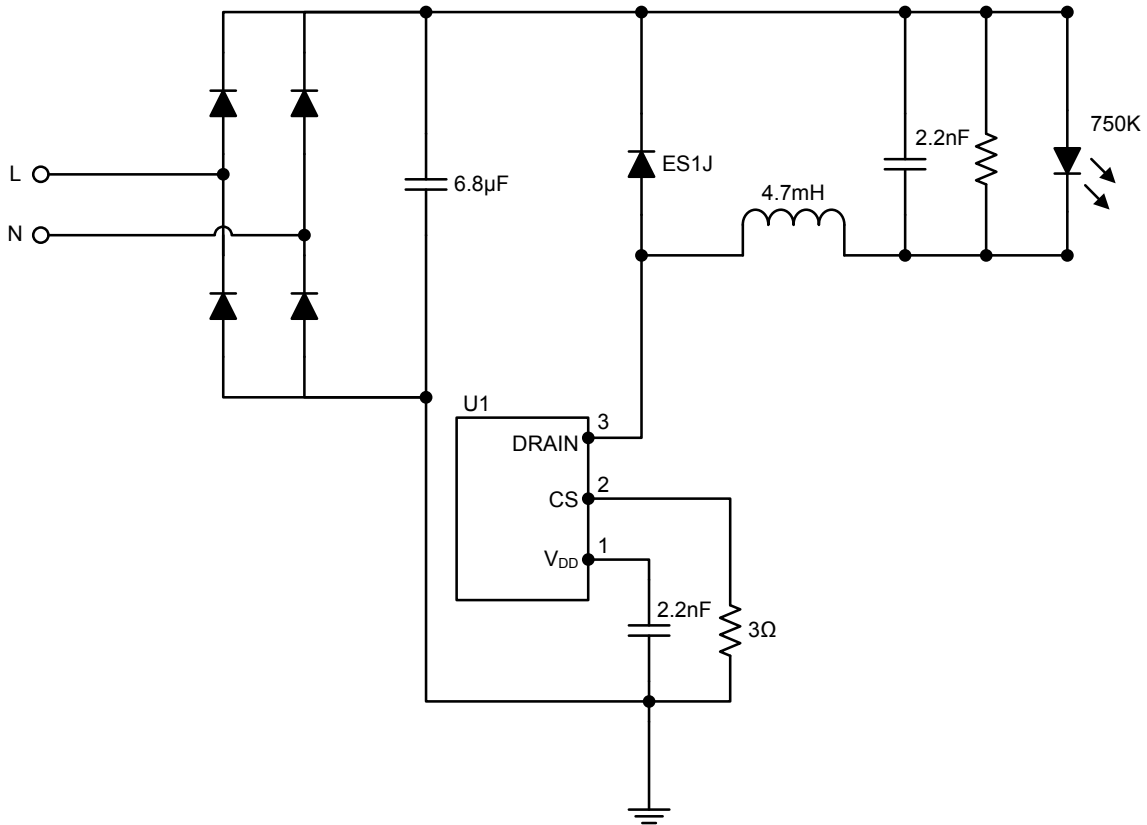
Short circuit protection test



Over-temperature protection test



■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



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